

## CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, AUGUST 1978 (PRELIMINARY) (Previously Employed Wage and Salary Earners)

### INQUIRIES

*If you want to know more about these statistics ring Mr Terry Sharp on Canberra 526655 or our State office, or write to Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen A.C.T. 2616*  
*For copies of this publication contact Information Services, Canberra 526627 or State offices.*

NOTE. As explained in *Population and Vital Statistics : June Quarter 1977* (3212.0), in estimating final population figures for the period June 1971 to June 1976 allowance has been made for underenumeration in the population census and for other factors. The final figures for June 1971 and June 1976 are considerably higher than those previously published for the two census dates, and it is apparent that the numbers of civilian employees derived from the 1971 population census, and used in determining the benchmarks for the employment estimates in this bulletin, are substantially understated. (See paragraph 5 below.) Consequently, the level of the employment series is too low. A revision of the series, using revised benchmarks and other data, will be undertaken as soon as possible. *It is expected that the effect of the revision will be to raise the level of the current estimates by some 190,000 persons.* Revised estimates should be available towards the end of 1978. In the meantime the unrevised series will provide a reasonable indication of current month-to-month movements.

### MAIN FEATURES

The figures below refer only to civilian wage and salary earners excluding those in agriculture and private domestic service.

- . During August 1978 employment decreased by 3,900 persons (—3,700 males, —300 females). In seasonally adjusted terms this was an increase of 3,500 persons.
- . Private employment fell by 3,300 persons (no change seasonally adjusted) and government employment fell by 600 persons (+3,500 seasonally adjusted).
- . The principal variations were in manufacturing (down 2,300), wholesale and retail trade (down 1,900), construction (down 1,600) and entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services (up 1,400).

### EXPLANATORY NOTES

#### Introduction

This preliminary bulletin will be followed in due course by the monthly bulletin *Civilian Employees* (6213.0) which gives information in greater detail.

#### Reference period

2. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month.

#### Scope of estimates

3. The series in this statement relate only to *wage and salary earners*, not the total labour force. The statistics therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons, unpaid helpers and the unemployed. Employees in agriculture and private households are also excluded because of the inadequacy of current data.

4. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded.

#### Method of estimation

5. The estimates are based on benchmarks derived from the results of the 1971 population census and other relevant sources, such as special returns from government bodies and the Bureau's economic censuses and surveys. Month-to-month changes shown by current returns are linked to the benchmark data to derive the monthly estimates. Current returns are of three main types :

- . payroll tax returns
- . returns from government bodies
- . other current employment returns (e.g. for hospitals).

6. Recorded employment obtained from these sources is estimated to account for nearly 90 per cent of the total number of employees in the industries covered. The balance (that is, unrecorded private employment) is estimated.

#### Government employment

7. Government employees comprise not only administrative employees but also all other employees of government bodies (Australian, State, local and semi-government) on services such as railways, road transport, banks, postal and telecommunications, air transport, education (including universities, colleges of advanced education, etc.), radio, television, police, public works, factories, marketing authorities, public hospitals (other than those run by charitable or religious organisations) and departmental hospitals and institutions.

#### Symbols and other usages

- Not applicable
- r Figure or series revised since previous issue
- † Affected by industrial disputes

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.



**TABLE 1. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES**  
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)  
(<sup>000</sup>)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia	
									Original	Seasonally adjusted (b)
MALES										
1977 — July	1,056.3	814.3	408.0	274.3	253.8	88.1	23.9	50.2	2,968.9	2,967.6
August	1,055.7	812.5	407.5	273.1	253.7	88.1	23.8	50.2	2,964.5	2,968.4
1978 — July	†1,055.6	803.6	400.7	265.3	252.9	87.5	†23.5	50.4	†2,939.6	†2,937.8
August	1,053.0	801.9	402.2	264.4	253.3	87.2	23.8	50.1	2,935.9	2,939.7
FEMALES										
1977 — July	624.4	495.1	218.8	169.3	143.5	48.5	13.3	36.1	1,748.8	1,747.4
August	625.5	496.5	219.1	169.1	144.4	48.6	13.1	36.2	1,752.5	1,752.7
1978 — July	†630.4	†500.5	222.7	169.7	149.2	49.3	13.5	36.9	†1,772.3	†1,770.6
August	630.4	499.4	223.3	169.8	149.9	49.3	13.5	36.5	1,772.0	1,772.0
PERSONS										
1977 — July	1,680.7	1,309.4	626.8	443.5	397.3	136.6	37.1	86.3	4,717.7	4,715.0
August	1,681.2	1,309.0	626.6	442.1	398.1	136.7	36.9	86.4	4,717.0	4,721.1
1978 — July	†1,686.0	†1,304.1	623.3	435.1	402.2	136.8	36.9	87.2	†4,711.8	†4,708.2
August	1,683.4	1,301.3	625.5	434.2	403.1	136.5	37.2	86.6	4,707.9	4,711.7

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) For details of the methods used see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1978* (1308.0).

**TABLE 2. TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES (PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA**  
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)  
(<sup>000</sup>)

Month	Private	Government (a)					Civilian employees	Defence forces (e)	Total civilian employees and defence forces
		Australian (b) (c)	State (b) (d)	Northern Territory (c)	Local (d)	Total			
MALES									
1977 — July	2,020.6	271.8	575.7	—	100.9	948.3	2,968.9	66.6	3,035.5
August	2,015.3	271.9	576.5	—	100.8	949.2	2,964.5	66.5	3,031.0
1978 — July r	†1,979.3	277.5	575.8	4.3	102.6	960.3	†2,939.6	66.0	†3,005.6
August	1,976.4	277.5	575.0	4.4	102.6	959.5	2,935.9	66.0	3,001.9
FEMALES									
1977 — July	1,230.4	117.4	379.1	—	21.9	518.4	1,748.8	3.9	1,752.7
August	1,231.2	117.8	381.5	—	22.0	521.3	1,752.5	3.9	1,756.4
1978 — July r	†1,232.1	120.5	394.7	1.3	23.6	540.1	†1,772.3	3.8	†1,776.0
August	1,231.7	120.7	395.0	1.3	23.3	540.3	1,772.0	3.8	1,775.8
PERSONS									
1977 — July	3,251.0	389.2	954.8	—	122.8	1,466.8	4,717.7	70.5	4,788.2
August	3,246.5	389.7	958.1	—	122.8	1,470.5	4,717.0	70.4	4,787.4
1978 — July r	†3,211.4	398.0	970.4	5.6	126.3	1,500.4	†4,711.8	69.8	†4,781.6
August	3,208.1	398.2	970.0	5.7	125.9	1,499.8	4,707.9	69.8	4,777.7

(a) Includes semi-government bodies. (b) On 1 March 1978 South Australian and Tasmanian railway operations, previously under the authority of the State governments, were taken over by Australian National Railways. The effect of this change was to transfer approximately 9,500 employees from State government to Australian government. (c) The Northern Territory attained self-government on 1 July 1978. Employees of the Northern Territory Public Service, previously included in the category Australian Government, are now shown separately as Northern Territory Government employees. (d) Excludes State and local government employees (6.3 thousand persons in June 1978) engaged in agriculture or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. (e) Permanent defence forces in Australia and overseas.



TABLE 3. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA  
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

ASIC Division (a)	ASIC industry (a)	MALES				FEMALES				PERSONS			
		1977		1978		1977		1978		1977		1978	
		July	August	July	August	July	August	July	August	July	August	July	August
A(b)	Forestry, fishing and hunting	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
B	Mining	72.9	73.0	70.5	70.4	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	78.8	79.0	76.4	76.4
C	Manufacturing	859.8	858.4	839.7	837.0	288.5	289.1	282.0	282.5	1,148.3	1,147.4	1,121.7	1,119.4
	Food, beverages and tobacco	141.7	141.8	135.1	135.2	48.8	48.7	46.8	46.8	190.5	190.5	181.9	182.0
	Textiles	21.5	21.5	21.3	21.4	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.2	36.9	36.9	36.6	36.5
	Clothing and footwear	18.7	18.5	18.6	18.5	62.2	62.5	61.9	61.9	80.8	81.0	80.5	80.4
	Paper and paper products, printing	71.1	71.1	70.3	70.1	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.7	96.5	96.6	95.9	95.8
	Metal products, machinery and equipment	414.5	413.5	406.6	405.6	83.3	83.2	80.0	80.4	497.8	496.8	486.7	485.9
	Basic metal products	81.9	81.8	82.6	82.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	88.5	88.4	89.2	89.1
	Fabricated metal products	83.9	83.5	83.1	82.8	20.3	20.3	19.6	19.7	104.3	103.9	102.8	102.5
	Transport equipment	128.1	127.9	124.7	124.3	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.4	143.9	143.5	140.0	139.7
	Other machinery and equipment	120.6	120.3	116.2	115.9	40.5	40.7	38.4	38.7	161.1	161.0	154.7	154.6
D	Electricity, gas and water	93.7	93.7	r95.6	95.7	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.6	103.0	102.9	r105.3	105.4
E	Construction	340.9	338.7	332.0	330.5	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.1	358.9	356.8	350.2	348.6
F	Wholesale and retail trade	553.3	551.9	†544.0	543.9	413.9	413.4	r†417.7	416.0	967.2	965.2	r†961.7	959.8
	Wholesale trade	240.2	239.9	236.5	236.9	93.1	93.2	91.8	91.7	333.3	333.1	328.3	328.6
	Retail trade	313.1	312.0	†307.5	307.0	320.7	320.2	r†325.9	324.2	633.9	632.2	r†633.4	631.2
	Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	141.1	140.2	136.0	135.4	30.5	30.4	29.7	29.6	171.5	170.6	165.7	165.1
	Other retail trade	172.0	171.8	†171.5	171.5	290.3	289.7	r†296.2	294.6	462.3	461.5	r†467.7	466.1
G	Transport and storage	211.7	211.2	209.6	209.6	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.1	248.6	248.2	246.7	246.8
	Road transport	79.5	79.1	78.8	78.8	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.6	93.2	92.8	92.4	92.4
H	Communication	71.1	71.2	71.3	71.3	29.2	29.1	29.9	30.1	100.3	100.3	101.2	101.4
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	196.7	196.4	196.0	195.6	187.7	187.5	188.9	188.8	384.4	383.8	384.9	384.3
J(c)	Public administration and defence	152.5	152.8	r154.3	154.5	94.4	95.3	r97.9	97.3	246.9	248.1	r252.2	251.9
K	Community services	292.3	293.3	r302.0	302.4	503.9	506.8	r523.5	524.2	796.2	800.1	r825.5	826.6
	Health	69.1	69.9	71.8	72.1	265.4	268.2	r275.5	276.1	334.5	338.1	347.3	348.1
	Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	127.1	127.3	r132.0	132.1	197.2	197.3	r205.0	205.3	324.3	324.6	r337.1	337.3
L(d)	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	110.3	110.6	110.9	111.5	160.1	160.0	160.6	161.4	270.3	270.6	271.5	272.9
	TOTAL	2,968.9	2,964.5	r†2,939.6	2,935.9	1,748.8	1,752.5	r†1,772.3	1,772.0	4,717.7	4,717.0	r†4,711.8	4,707.9

(a) Australian Standard Industrial Classification. Some Division totals include industries not specified separately. (b) Excludes ASIC Sub-divisions 01 (Agriculture) and 02 (Services to agriculture). (c) Excludes members of the permanent defence forces. (d) Excludes ASIC Sub-division 94 Private households employing staff.



TABLE 4. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : AUSTRALIA - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES  
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)  
(000)

Principal industries (persons)										
Month	Total civilian employees			Private/ government (persons)		Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport and storage	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services
	Males	Females	Persons	Private	Govern- ment (a)					
ORIGINAL										
1977 -										
July	2,968.9	1,748.8	4,717.7	3,251.0	1,466.8	1,148.3	358.9	967.2	248.6	384.4
August	2,964.5	1,752.5	4,717.0	3,246.5	1,470.5	1,147.4	356.8	965.2	248.2	383.8
September	†2,955.3	†1,756.8	†4,712.1	†3,241.3	†1,470.8	†1,145.2	354.2	965.1	248.1	383.6
October	†2,954.4	1,762.5	†4,716.9	†3,241.9	1,475.0	†1,142.8	354.0	967.6	248.3	383.1
November	2,959.6	1,770.1	4,729.7	3,251.9	1,477.8	1,144.2	353.8	974.4	250.6	382.3
December	2,960.3	1,763.5	4,723.7	3,251.9	1,471.8	1,136.3	352.8	980.1	252.1	383.8
1978 -										
January	2,954.6	1,748.0	4,702.6	3,226.1	1,476.5	1,132.7	350.9	964.3	249.2	383.8
February	2,962.6	1,761.9	4,724.6	3,233.7	1,490.8	1,138.6	354.9	964.7	248.3	385.1
March	2,959.6	1,764.3	4,724.0	3,229.5	1,494.4	1,135.6	354.3	963.5	247.6	385.6
April	2,956.0	r1,767.1	r4,723.1	r3,225.2	1,497.9	1,130.9	354.1	r964.0	247.3	385.3
May	2,951.9	r1,768.0	r4,719.9	r3,221.4	1,498.5	1,127.7	353.9	r964.2	247.3	385.6
June	†2,943.8	r1,769.6	r4,713.4	r3,214.9	1,498.5	1,123.6	352.5	r964.3	246.8	385.2
July	r†2,939.6	r†1,772.3	r†4,711.8	r†3,211.4	1,500.4	1,121.7	350.2	r†961.7	246.7	384.9
August	2,935.9	1,772.0	4,707.9	3,208.1	1,499.8	1,119.4	348.6	959.8	246.8	384.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (b)										
1977 -										
July	2,967.6	1,747.4	4,715.0	3,255.9	1,459.1	1,150.1	355.9	969.5	249.2	384.6
August	2,968.4	1,752.7	4,721.1	3,254.4	1,466.7	1,149.3	355.8	969.4	249.1	384.7
September	†2,961.9	†1,754.6	†4,716.5	†3,245.3	†1,471.2	†1,145.3	354.9	967.9	249.1	384.6
October	†2,960.9	1,756.6	†4,717.5	†3,239.2	1,478.3	†1,141.0	355.7	966.0	249.2	384.6
November	2,963.4	1,760.1	4,723.5	3,240.6	1,482.9	1,141.7	356.2	966.8	249.7	384.1
December	2,966.3	1,769.3	4,735.6	3,248.1	1,487.5	1,140.7	357.7	970.5	249.1	385.5
1978 -										
January	2,966.2	1,773.5	4,739.7	3,245.9	1,493.8	1,139.5	356.5	970.2	248.3	384.8
February	2,961.9	1,766.7	4,728.6	3,238.0	1,490.6	1,137.3	355.8	969.2	248.3	384.0
March	2,952.4	1,760.6	4,713.0	3,223.7	1,489.3	1,131.0	353.1	965.0	248.0	383.4
April	2,948.9	r1,761.5	r4,710.4	r3,218.8	1,491.6	1,128.2	353.4	r963.3	247.6	383.6
May	2,940.3	r1,763.7	r4,704.0	r3,214.3	1,489.7	1,125.9	349.2	r962.7	247.7	384.0
June	†2,933.9	r1,766.9	r4,700.8	r3,211.3	1,489.5	1,123.1	347.3	r964.2	247.2	384.1
July	r†2,937.8	r†1,770.6	r†4,708.2	r†3,215.9	1,492.3	1,123.5	347.2	r†963.7	247.3	385.0
August	2,939.7	1,772.0	4,711.7	3,215.9	1,495.8	1,121.4	347.6	963.9	247.7	385.2

(a) Includes semi-government bodies. (b) See footnote (b) to Table 1.

## RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Users may also wish to refer to the following employment publications which are available on request.

*Civilian Employees* (6213.0)

*Employed Wage and Salary Earners, June 1971 to June 1975* (6214.0.)

All publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Catalogue of Publications* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.